



Unit 3

It was there!

was am ,is 的过去式

were

are 的过去式

表示已经发生的,或者过去的事

知识结构

一般过去时

构成



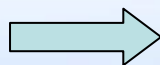
动词的过去式

用法



- 1、表示过去某个时间发生的动作或存在的状态。
- 2、表示过去经常或反复发生的动作。

常用时间



yesterday
last night
in 1990
two days ago

动词过去式 的构成

规则动词

不规则动词

构成



读音



规则动词过去式的构成

构成规则

1、一般在动词原形末尾加-ed

2、结尾是 e 的动词加 -d

3、末尾只有一个辅音字母的重读闭音节词，先双写这个辅音字母，再加-ed

4、结尾是“辅音字母+y”的动词，
先变“y”为“i”再加-ed

例词

look looked

play played

start started

live lived

hope hoped

use used

stop stopped

plan planned

trip tripped

study studied

carry carried



规则动词词-ed的读音

清念 /t/ ,元浊/d/ ;

/t/ /d/ 之后念/id/

说明:

1、清念 /t/ , 即 ed 在清辅音后面念 /t/ ,例: finished helped
passed cooked

2、元浊 /d/ ,即 ed 在元音, 浊辅音后面念 /d/ ,
例: borrowed enjoyed
called moved

3、/t/ /d/ 之后念 /id/ , 即 ed 在 /t/ /d/ 音后面念 /id/

例: wanted shouted
needed counted



不规则动词表



Infinitive	Past tense	Infinitive	Past tense
am is	was	catch	caught
are	were	come	came
begin	begun	do	did
break	broke	draw	drew
bring	brought	drink	drank
build	built	drive	drove
buy	bought	eat	ate
can	could	fall	fell

用 法

1、表示过去某个时间发生的动作或存在的状态。

He was here yesterday.

I got up at six thirty yesterday morning.

My father was at work yesterday afternoon.

Did you have a good time last summer?

2、表示过去经常或反复发生的动作。

My father often went to work by bus last year.

When I was a child, I often listened to music.

常用时间



常与一般过去时态连用的时间有：

yesterday

yesterday morning (afternoon, evening...)

last night (week, month, year...)

two days ago, a week ago, three years ago...

in 1990, (in 1998...)

Unit 3 It **was** there!

It is Sports Day. All the students very very excited. Su Hai and Su Yang are watching the running race. Su Hai wants to take some photos. She is looking for her camera. Su Yang is helping her.

Where is the ...? It's

It isn't there now. It **was** there a moment ago.



Where are the ...? They are

They aren't there now.

They **were** there a moment ago.



Where are the ...? They are
They aren't there now.
They **were** there a moment ago.

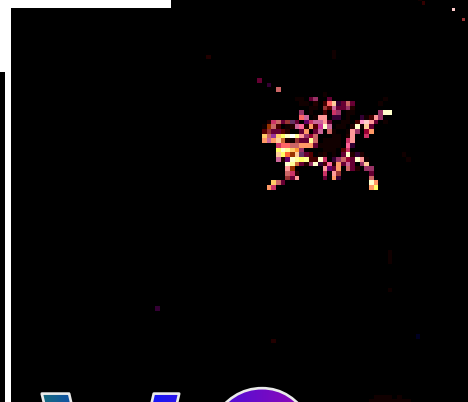
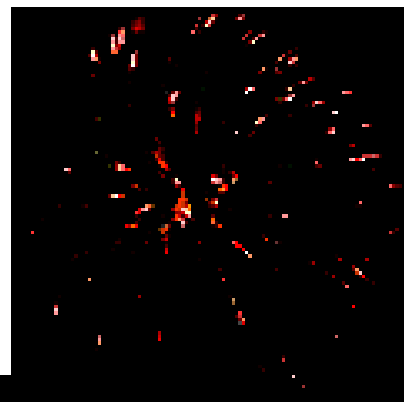
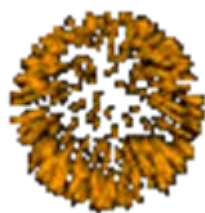


A colorful illustration of a group of children playing outdoors. In the foreground, a boy with blonde hair and a blue shirt is riding a yellow bicycle. Behind him, a girl with dark hair and a red shirt is also riding a bicycle. To the right, a girl with blonde hair and a red shirt is riding a green bicycle. In the background, a boy with dark hair is jumping in the air, holding a ball. Other children are visible in the background, some riding bicycles and some playing. The scene is set in a grassy area with a yellow sun in the background.

Homework:

1 Read and recite the text.

2 Make sentences using the words: was/ were/ exciting/ excited/ a moment ago/ just now.



Byebye